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1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS
SAMPLE ESTIMATES
AUSTRALIA



BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

For the first time in Australia, preliminary estimates of census results have been made on a sample basis. Priority has been given to the processing of the census data for a sample of three thousand of the more than twenty thousand census collector's districts covering the Commonwealth to provide preliminary census results some months before the final census publications can be prepared. These preliminary results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are presented in this bulletin.

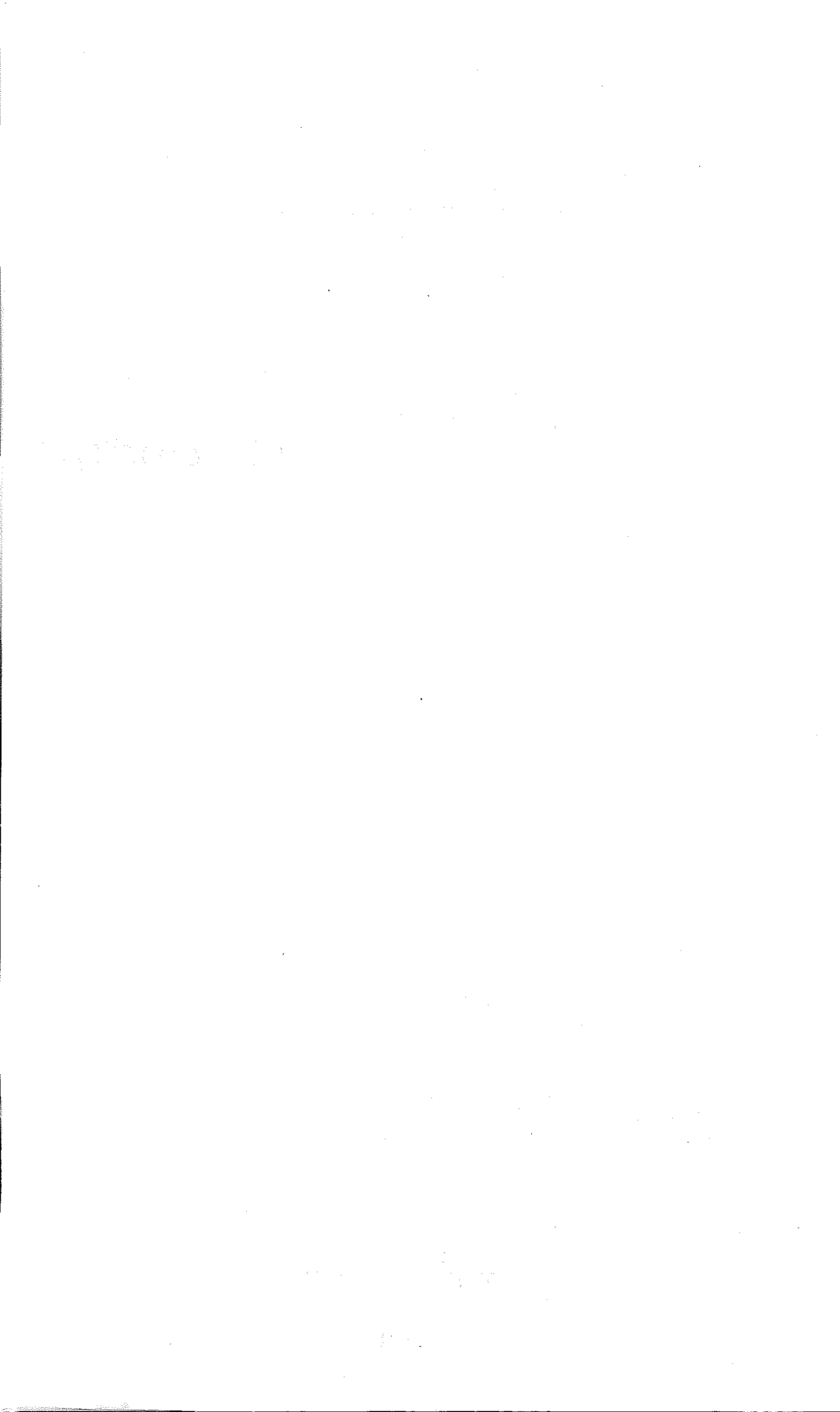
The use of sampling methods imposes some restrictions on the extent to which detailed classifications can be provided in these preliminary estimates. It is to be noted also that, being based upon a sample, these preliminary results can be expected to differ somewhat from the final results. An indication of the sampling errors attaching to the figures published in this bulletin is given in the explanatory notes.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

This bulletin contains details of the characteristics of population and dwellings in Australia derived from the processing of a sample of the census records. A ten per cent sample of Census Collector's Districts (CD's) was selected from across the five mainland States. All CD's in Tasmania, Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory were included. Priority was given to the processing of census data for the CD's so selected to provide on a sample basis the preliminary results shown in this bulletin. Processing of the data for the remaining CD's is proceeding and in due course the results for all CD's will be aggregated as a complete enumeration for publication as the final census results.

Before selection, CD's in the five mainland States were grouped into geographic strata consisting of local government areas of similar demographic and physical characteristics, each stratum containing approximately 200 CD's. A ten per cent sample of CD's in each stratum was selected systematically giving each CD the same chance of selection.

To obtain estimates of aggregates as shown in the following tables it was necessary to expand the data for the sample CD's by a process of sample estimation. Merely to have multiplied the data for the ten per cent sample CD's by a factor of ten would have resulted in estimates of totals differing from previously published census field counts to the extent of their sampling errors. To reduce possibly sizeable discrepancies on this account, ratio estimation was employed. This involved independently expanding the sample data for males, females and dwellings for each stratum by the ratio of the number of males, females and dwellings in the stratum (obtained in compiling census field counts) to the comparable aggregates for sample CD's in the stratum. This estimation procedure gives a sample estimate which differs slightly from the total population previously published in Field Count Statement No. 1 and which, because of sampling error, can be expected to differ from the final total population.

The following table shows, for each State and Territory, the earlier field count total, the estimate derived from the sample, and for each of the mainland States the estimated sample error of the sample estimate.

<u>State or Territory</u>	<u>Field Count</u>	<u>Sample Estimate</u>	<u>Sample Error of Estimate</u> %
New South Wales	4,589,556	4,597,242	0.1
Victoria	3,486,161	3,500,525	0.2
Queensland	1,823,362	1,826,679	0.2
South Australia	1,172,774	1,174,717	0.2
Western Australia	1,027,372	1,040,675	0.5
Tasmania	389,874	390,413*	-
Northern Territory	85,519	86,390*	-
Australian Capital Territory	143,843	144,063*	-
Australia	12,728,461	12,760,704	0.1
* Final totals			

The sample error is one measure of the likely difference between the sample estimates and the final totals and indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample and not all CD's

have been included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one sample error from the final census figure and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two sample errors.

As space does not allow for the separate indication of the sample errors of all estimates in this publication two tables of sample errors intended to be of general application are given below.

Dwellings			Persons		
Estimate	Standard Error	Standard Error %	Estimate	Standard Error	Standard Error %
10	10	100	10	10	100
100	40	40	100	30	30
500	120	24	500	90	18
1,000	190	19	1,000	140	14
5,000	550	11	5,000	350	7
10,000	800	8	10,000	600	6
50,000	2,500	5	50,000	1,500	3
100,000	4,000	4	100,000	2,000	2
500,000	10,000	2	500,000	5,000	1
1,000,000	20,000	2	1,000,000	10,000	1

The estimates of sampling errors shown in the table above are based on estimates of sample errors made for a wide range of the characteristics covered in the census and shown in this bulletin. However, they are averages only and the sample errors of estimates for some characteristics are actually somewhat higher and for others somewhat lower than those shown in the table depending upon the degree and nature of the geographic clustering of those characteristics throughout the country.

In addition to sample errors it should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for other errors. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the census data.

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in the tables are due to rounding.

Notes on characteristics of the populationTables 4 and 5. Period of residence

For the first time in Australian censuses overseas-born persons were asked whether they were a resident of, or a visitor to, Australia. The number of years an overseas-born person has been a resident of Australia has been defined as commencing from the date of first arrival as a resident.

Table 7. Level of schooling

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state the highest level of schooling completed. For the 1971 Census the question was redesigned to obtain a measure of the highest level ever attended.

Education systems differ between the Australian States and the question of schooling was varied appropriately on schedules used in different States.

The following table was used to assign grades (or forms) in each State to an approximately comparable level.

State or Territory	Grade or form reported									
N.S.W., VIC., A.C.T., TAS.	1 & 2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
QLD	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
S.A., N.T.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
W.A.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
Level assigned	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Primary school					Secondary school				

Table 8. Occupational status

The questions used in the Census to determine labour force participation were as follows:

- (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?
- (b) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?
- (c) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?
- (d) Did this person look for work last week?

The employed population comprises persons 15 years of age and over who, in the week prior to the Census, either did any work at all for payment or profit or had a job from which they were temporarily absent. Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the employed but are included in the unemployed if they looked for work.

Unemployed persons are those who are not employed and who were either laid off without pay for the whole week or were actively looking for work.

The employed and the unemployed together comprise the "labour force". This term is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of "work force" in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to the question on usual major activity indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the census of 1971 than at the census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to the question on usual major activity indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the census of 1971 than at the census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and the 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

Table 9. Occupation

Table 9 relates only to the employed population, 15 years of age and over.

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of "carpenter" and industry "steel manufacture"; an electrician working at a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of "electrician" but his industry would be "steel manufacture".

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as "professional". This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply "engineer" which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held, but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many "professional" occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Table 10. Industry

Table 10 relates only to the employed population, 15 years of age and over.

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the Population Census an "undefined" category was added to certain Divisions of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules. In Table 10 these "undefined" categories have not been shown separately but have been included in the 'Total' for each Division.

Table 13. Nationality

British nationality includes all persons who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966 (Section 7 and Regulation 5A), are deemed to be British subjects.

In a small number of cases persons of British nationality and birthplace have inadvertently been shown as having "nationality same as birthplace" rather than as "British".

Table 17. Qualifications

For the 1971 Census qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

Trade : formal recognition of competence in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician: a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as "technician".

Tertiary (other than university degree): a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree: usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years study full-time or equivalent part-time study.

Higher degree: conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor degree and usually requiring as a pre-requisite a Bachelor degree at honours level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking and automotive maintenance.

Persons who were qualified and studying for a qualification are shown in Table 17 according to the qualification held. All persons studying for a higher degree therefore appear in the table as qualified at the Bachelor degree level.

Table 18. Sector of industry

Government employees comprise not only administrative employees, but also all other employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc.

Notes on characteristics of dwellings

Villa units are groups of three or more single or double-storey homes, separate or joined together in sets of two or more, all occupying a common block of land.

Self-contained flats are those flats which can be completely closed off and which have their own cooking and bathing facilities.

"Other private" includes non-self-contained flats and such sheds, huts, caravans, etc. which are occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.

Non-private dwellings are those dwellings which provide group accommodation such as hotels, motels and hostels, etc. and health and welfare institutions.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are:

NEC	not elsewhere classified	N/S	not stated
REL	related	STAT	stationary
PHYS	physical	PROD	production
S/C	self-contained		

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 490211 extension 254 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

TABLE	1.
AGE	YEARS

YEARS				YEARS				YEARS				YEARS			
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
0	130843	123964	254807	20	104325	103766	208092	40	83355	79345	162700	60	55052	60574	115626
1	123078	118331	241409	21	107740	105228	212968	41	83869	70799	149169	61	51620	51291	102911
2	126102	119878	245980	22	105453	103592	209045	42	81560	76886	158446	62	50399	52305	102704
3	122048	113877	235925	23	107878	105256	213134	43	81894	77229	159123	63	46382	49943	96325
4	120502	113676	234178	24	119267	113311	232578	44	78785	75402	154186	64	44196	47611	91807
0-4	622572	589726	1212298	20-24	544663	531154	1075817	40-44	403963	379661	783624	60-64	247649	261723	509372
5	111710	114048	2251218	25	101842	95148	196990	45	84216	78138	162354	65	43454	46651	90106
6	121097	115418	236475	26	97206	95311	192518	46	79710	79169	158879	66	39623	42461	82024
7	125267	121494	246761	27	95245	90006	185251	47	78664	75630	154294	67	37173	39509	76682
8	130052	122261	252314	28	89608	83948	173556	48	77470	77411	154881	68	34489	39996	74485
9	130552	125209	255761	29	88964	83863	172827	49	78806	75435	154240	69	32809	37188	69996
5-9	624098	598430	1222528	25-29	472865	448277	921143	45-49	398866	385783	784648	65-69	187547	205745	393292
10	131270	126964	258234	30	85702	81577	167279	50	81215	79749	160964	70	31548	40526	72074
11	127177	121871	249048	31	83095	77189	160284	51	68147	66277	134424	71	29856	36661	66517
12	132162	120348	252510	32	81970	78237	160207	52	62837	65127	127963	72	23614	31153	54767
13	128590	117418	245968	33	79092	74894	153986	53	60987	62065	123052	73	22244	31583	53828
14	125370	113634	239004	34	76872	75173	152045	54	62102	63413	125515	74	19998	28793	48792
10-14	644592	600235	1244764	30-34	406732	387069	793801	50-54	335288	336631	671919	70-74	127261	168716	295977
15	123458	112088	235546	35	79343	73999	155342	55	60301	62979	123280	75 AND OVER	141999	248824	390823
16	116086	107943	224029	36	74436	72917	147353	56	65143	65225	130367				
17	113777	106623	220400	37	72931	68013	140945	57	63116	62187	125303				
18	111794	107649	219443	38	73550	70418	143968	58	61043	59867	120910				
19	106823	105550	212374	39	75966	70836	146802	59	57118	57518	114636				
15-19	571937	539853	1111791	35-39	376227	358183	734409	55-59	306720	307776	614496	TOTAL	6412918	6347785	12760704

TABLE 2.
MARITAL
STATUS

	NEVER MARRIED, AGED -			MARRIED	PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	GRAND TOTAL
	LESS THAN 15 YEARS	15 YEARS AND OVER	TOTAL					
MALES	1891200	1321869	3213069	2923803	83128	61369	131548	6412918
FEMALES	1788391	940173	2728564	2927544	98803	72949	519926	6347785
PERSONS	3679591	2262042	5941633	5851347	181931	134318	651474	12760704

TABLE 3.
BIRTHPLACE

PLACE	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AUSTRALIA	5073057	5167499	10240556	YUGOSLAVIA	66695	52035	118730
EXTERNAL TERRITORIES	5633	4500	10133	OTHER EUROPE	53880	39411	93291
NEW ZEALAND	39750	39647	79397	TOTAL EUROPE	1139958	1004136	2144093
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	5118440	5211646	10330086				
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	549290	514141	1063431	CHINA	9599	8548	18147
AUSTRIA	12586	10617	23203	INDIA PAKISTAN AND CEYLON	21525	19709	41234
ESTONIA, LATVIA AND LITHUANIA	14304	11506	25810	OTHER ASIA	60055	46715	106770
GERMANY	55562	33871	109434	TOTAL ASIA	91179	74972	166152
GREECE	83596	77284	160880	AFRICA	31978	28677	60654
HUNGARY	15874	11544	27417				
ITALY	156982	127123	283705	AMERICA (NORTH & SOUTH)	27772	23935	51707
MALTA	30460	25120	55581				
NETHERLANDS	54138	44194	98331	PACIFIC ISLES & AT SEA	3591	4420	8011
POLAND	33082	23518	56600				
USSR (INCLUDES UKRAINE)	13909	13772	27681	TOTAL POPULATION	6412918	6347785	12760703

TABLES 4 AND 5.
OVERSEAS-BORN - PERIOD OF RESIDENCE

OVERSEAS-BORN - PERIOD OF RESIDENCE																		
	RESIDENTS OF AUSTRALIA (IN YEARS)													VISITORS TO AUSTRALIA (MONTHS)				
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+	N/S	TOTAL	<6	6-11	12+	N/S	TOTAL
MALES	69407	79219	70612	49930	47148	49684	47258	42033	33947	28586	735264	50859	1303946	18562	3389	9608	4357	35915
FEMALES	65412	72866	62426	45101	43050	45112	43304	37584	32304	29767	635033	47841	1159770	9922	3025	5800	1768	20516
PERSONS	134819	152085	133037	95031	90198	94796	90562	79588	66252	58353	1370297	98699	2463717	28484	6414	15408	6125	56431

TABLE 6.
RELIGION

RELIGION	MALES FEMALES PERSONS				MALES FEMALES PERSONS				MALES FEMALES PERSONS		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
BAPTIST	82877	95482	178359	LUTHERAN	100560	98280	198840	HEBREW	29204	29515	58719
BRETHREN	9731	10891	20621	METHODIST	524903	569980	1094882	MUSLIM	12955	8497	21452
ROMAN CATHOLIC	783191	755072	1538262	PRESBYTERIAN	501082	532025	1033108	OTHER NON-CHRISTIAN	8851	5822	14673
CATHOLIC	935169	966985	1902154	SALVATION ARMY	29441	33550	62991	TOTAL	51011	43834	94845
CHURCHES OF CHRIST	42647	51431	94078	SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST	17954	22009	39963	INDEFINITE	17253	19294	30177
CHURCH OF ENGLAND	1956749	2026093	3982842	PROTESTANT (UNDEF)	114461	121197	235658	NO RELIGION	515996	336756	852752
CONGREGATIONAL	32554	37587	70141	OTHER CHRISTIAN	87529	88542	176070	NOT STATED	419013	364508	783518
ORTHODOX	175880	161465	337345	TOTAL CHRISTIAN	5946964	55897671	10999413	POPULATION	6412918	6347785	12760704
Jehovah's Witness	14919	19179	34098								

TABLE 7.
LEVEL OF
SCHOOLING

HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED	CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL			NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				645188	611242	1256430
LEVEL 1	384405	363238	747843	33014	30230	63244
LEVEL 2	138785	128832	267616	43303	42042	85345
LEVEL 3	134167	128528	262695	87247	87554	174801
LEVEL 4	132284	126550	258834	154595	154170	308765
LEVEL 5	129456	125595	255051	658998	728061	1387059
LEVEL 6	130522	118110	248633	274692	286890	561581
LEVEL 7	122729	116034	243312	591076	646222	1240698
LEVEL 8	110988	102948	213937	871118	966935	1838053
LEVEL 9	80293	69116	149409	462316	489191	951507
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	74589	56298	130887	907336	709445	1616781
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	1442967	1335259	2778227			
NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL				38915	39274	78188
NOT STATED				202154	217871	420024

TABLE 8.
OCCUPATIONAL
STATUS (POPULATION
15 YEARS AND OVER)

SEX (POPULATION YEARS AND OVER)	EMPLOYED					UNEMPLOYED			TOTAL LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF- EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL	LOOKING FOR FIRST JOB	OTHER	TOTAL			
MALES	216691	305430	3033332	10387	3565841	7229	43669	50897	3616739	904979	4521718
FEMALES	60267	78360	1494005	22985	1655617	6558	26321	32878	1688495	2870899	4559395
PERSONS	276958	383791	4527337	33372	5221458	13786	69989	83776	5305234	3779879	9081113

TABLE 9.
OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED PERSONS

	MALES FEMALE PERSONS				MALES FEMALE PERSONS		
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS -				WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION -			
ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, SURVEYORS, PROFESSIONAL	17162	202	17364	DECK & ENGINEER OFFICERS, SHIP	3521	0	3521
CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, OTHER PHYS SCIENTISTS	6901	834	7735	DECK, ENGINE ROOM HANDS, SHIP & BOATMEN	5845	0	5845
BIOLOGISTS, VETS, AGRONOMISTS, REL SCIENTISTS	6747	1041	7788	AIR PILOTS, NAVIGATORS, FLIGHT ENGINEERS	3099	12	3111
MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS, DENTISTS	16984	2366	19350	DRIVERS & FIREMEN, RAIL TRANSPORT	11796	0	11796
NURSES INCL TRAINEES	4824	83849	88673	DRIVERS, ROAD TRANSPORT	167464	6603	174067
PROFESSIONAL MEDICAL WORKERS, NEC	5561	4376	9937	GUARDS & CONDUCTORS, RAILWAY	4073	0	4073
TEACHERS	69788	86681	156469	INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS, CONTROLLERS	22164	711	22875
CLERGY & MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS	10621	2430	13059	TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH, TELECOM OPERATORS	3391	25093	28483
LAW PROFESSIONALS	10034	680	10715	POSTMASTERS, POSTMEN & MESSENGERS	23570	5497	29067
ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS WRITERS, REL WORKERS	19485	10528	30013	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION, NEC	8136	1188	9324
DRAFTSMEN & TECHNICIANS, NEC	106928	18081	125009				
OTHER PROF, TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	43761	13898	57619	TOTAL	253058	39104	292162
TOTAL	318796	224934	543730	TRADESMEN, PROD-PROCESS WKRS, LABOURERS, NEC -			
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS -				SPINNERS, WEAVERS, KNITTERS, DYERS, REL WKRS	14991	18813	33805
ADMIN & EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, GOVERNMENT, NEC	12301	312	12613	TAILORS, CUTTERS, FURRIERS, REL WORKERS	16806	60598	77405
EMPLOYERS, MANAGERS, WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT, NEC	291112	40648	331760	LEATHER CUTTERS, LASTERS, SEWERS, REL WKRS	8653	9480	18133
TOTAL	303413	40961	344373	FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, MOULDERS, METAL MAKERS	20619	0	20619
CLERICAL WORKERS -				INSTRUMENT MAKERS, JEWELLERS, REL WORKERS	15471	1382	16852
BOOK-KEEPERS & CASHIERS	39760	51681	91441	METAL TRADESMEN, MECHANICS & REL WORKERS	360638	9232	369871
STENOGRAPHERS & TYPISTS	0	168868	168868	ELECTRICIANS & REL WORKERS	127183	1142	128326
OTHER CLERICAL WORKERS	255346	308777	564123	METAL & ELECTRICAL PROD-PROCESS WKRS, NEC	59893	34252	94145
TOTAL	295106	529327	824433	CARPENTERS, WOOD MACHINISTS & REL WORKERS	119120	2095	121215
SALES WORKERS -				PAINTERS & DECORATORS	49654	891	50545
INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, SALESMEN, VALUERS	31373	2222	33595	BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS, CONST WORKERS, NEC	106270	50	106321
COMM TRAVELLERS, MANUFACTURERS AGENTS	46785	2404	49189	PRINTING TRADES WORKERS	33791	8766	42557
PROPRIETORS, SHOPKEEPERS, WORKERS OWN				POTTERY, GLASS & CLAY WORKERS	10591	1585	12177
ACCOUNT NEC, RETAIL WHOLESALE TRADE,				MILLERS, BAKERS, FOOD & DRINK WORKERS	77210	18102	95312
SALESMEN, SHOP ASSISTANTS, REL WORKERS	141682	201302	342984	CHEMICAL, SUGAR, PAPER, PROD-PROCESS WKRS	23271	5417	28688
TOTAL	219841	205928	425768	TOBACCO PRODUCT MAKERS	738	1514	2252
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS -				RUBBER, PLASTIC, CONCRETE, PROCESS WKRS, NEC	28765	15912	43577
FARMERS & FARM MANAGERS	209135	40708	249844	PACKERS, WRAPPERS, LABELLERS	11224	26614	37838
FARM WORKERS INCL FARM FOREMEN	117340	22227	139566	STAT ENGINE, EXCAVATING, LIFTING OPERATORS	68507	214	68721
WOOL CLASSERS	2094	0	2094	STOREMEN & FREIGHT HANDLERS	97368	3847	101215
HUNTERS & TRAPPERS	555	0	555	LABOURERS, NEC	197336	9030	206365
FISHERMEN & RELATED WORKERS	8255	262	8516				
TIMBER GETTERS, OTHER FORESTRY WORKERS	9785	106	9891	TOTAL	1447399	224538	1671937
TOTAL	347164	63303	410467	SERVICE, SPORT & RECREATION WORKERS -			
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS -				FIRE BRIGADE, POLICE & PROTECTIVE WORKERS	41054	945	41999
MINERS, MINERAL PROSPECTORS & QUARRYMEN	27777	211	27988	HOUSEKEEPERS, COOKS, MAIDS, REL WORKERS	18154	111014	129167
WELL DRILLERS, OIL, WATER, RELATED WORKERS	1206	0	1206	WAITERS, BARTENDERS	13926	31523	45449
MINERAL TREATERS	4391	0	4391	CARETAKERS, CLEANERS, BUILDINGS	34475	39759	74235
TOTAL	33374	211	33585	BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS & BEAUTICIANS	7277	21154	28431
				LAUNDERERS, DRY CLEANERS & PRESSERS	5071	12183	17253
				ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN, REL WORKERS	3381	948	4330
				PHOTOGRAPHERS & CAMERA OPERATORS	3323	713	4035
				UNDERTAKERS & CREMATORIUM WORKERS	859	32	890
				SERVICE, SPORT, RECREATION WORKERS, NEC	16484	27903	44388
				TOTAL	144005	246173	390178
				MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	49309	2171	51180
				INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	154676	78961	233637
				TOTAL EMPLOYED	3565841	1655608	5221449

TABLE 10.
INDUSTRY - EMPLOYED PERSONS

	MALES FEMALE PERSONS				MALES FEMALE PERSONS		
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING -				TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE -			
AGRICULTURE	291227	68359	359586	ROAD TRANSPORT	109988	13414	123401
SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE	13591	1029	14621	RAILWAY TRANSPORT	56336	5209	61546
FORESTRY AND LOGGING	10242	415	10657	WATER TRANSPORT	34759	2584	37342
FISHING AND HUNTING	9172	502	9673	AIR TRANSPORT	18866	4991	23856
TOTAL	324245	70305	394550	OTHER TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	16650	6372	23021
MINING -				TOTAL	238422	32849	271271
METALLIC MINERALS	26631	2066	28697	COMMUNICATION -			
COAL	18621	401	19022	TOTAL	78834	24903	103337
CRUDE PETROLEUM INC NATURAL GAS	664	39	703	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND			
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	7308	457	7766	BUSINESS SERVICES -			
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS	3376	434	3810	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	71040	52768	123809
SERVICES TO MINING	7550	2146	9696	INSURANCE	36765	29204	65969
TOTAL	65321	5694	71015	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	99199	75567	174766
MANUFACTURING -				TOTAL	207329	197675	365005
FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	131627	47378	179005	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE -			
TEXTILES	28792	21022	49814	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	132644	60977	193621
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	24122	74321	98443	DEFENCE	69166	8403	77568
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	65723	8495	74219	TOTAL	202007	69497	271503
PAPER, PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING				COMMUNITY SERVICES -			
AND PUBLISHING	73029	27116	100144	HEALTH	57736	182794	240531
CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	46386	18265	64651	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND			
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	48559	5764	54323	ART GALLERIES	89090	124663	213753
BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	80023	6901	86924	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS	17507	16219	33726
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	88434	19814	108248	OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	61044	17657	78700
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	123723	13624	137348	TOTAL	225443	341788	567230
OTHER IND MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AND				ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS,			
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	135728	45824	181552	HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES -			
LEATHER, RUBBER, PLASTIC PRODUCTS				ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATIONAL SERVICES	28184	21988	50152
AND MANUFACTURING NEC	42500	21188	63688	RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND CLUBS	57191	83930	141121
TOTAL	893552	311347	1204899	PERSONAL SERVICES	21113	39921	61034
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER -				PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS EMPLOYING STAFF	1248	11737	12985
ELECTRICITY AND GAS	59677	5475	65152	TOTAL	107904	157618	265522
WATER, SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE	22330	1671	24002	NON-CLASSIFIABLE TO INDUSTRY			
TOTAL	82007	7147	89154	TOTAL	147169	67801	214970
CONSTRUCTION -				TOTAL EMPLOYED	3565841	1655617	5221458
GENERAL CONSTRUCTION	250989	11823	262813				
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTING	130148	8507	138656				
TOTAL	389775	20684	410460				
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE -							
WHOLESALE TRADE	248435	94359	342794				
RETAIL TRADE	355007	294180	649187				
TOTAL	603834	388708	992542				

TABLE 11.
USUAL MAJOR ACTIVITY BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS

LABOUR FORCE STATUS	USUAL MAJOR ACTIVITY						
	WORKING IN A JOB	HOME DUTIES	CHILD NOT YET AT SCHOOL	CHILD AT SCHOOL	FULL-TIME STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL
IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
MALES	3558372	0	0	10009	10498	37860	3616739
FEMALES	1348500	316695	0	7616	7631	8053	1688495
PERSONS	4906872	316695	0	17626	18128	45913	5305234
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE							
MALES	153354	0	645188	1435553	80263	481822	2796180
FEMALES	53661	2425630	611242	1329873	64134	174730	4659290
PERSONS	207035	2425630	1256430	2765425	144397	656553	7455470
TOTAL POPULATION							
MALES	3711726	0	645188	1445562	90761	519682	6412918
FEMALES	1402181	2742325	611242	1337489	71764	182783	6347785
PERSONS	5113907	2742325	1256430	2783051	162525	702465	12760704

TABLE 12.
MARITAL STATUS BY
EMPLOYMENT STATUS

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	MARITAL STATUS						
	NEVER MARRIED - LESS THAN 15 YEARS	MARRIED - 15 YEARS AND OVER	AGED - TOTAL	MARRIED	PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED
EMPLOYED							
MALES	0	903393	903393	2506805	62566	45858	47219
FEMALES	0	555900	555900	942828	48022	39167	69699
PERSONS	0	1459293	1459293	3449633	110588	85025	116918
UNEMPLOYED							
MALES	0	27164	27164	20216	1748	1069	699
FEMALES	0	14885	14885	14916	1311	726	1041
PERSONS	0	42049	42049	35132	3059	1795	1740
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE							
MALES	0	930557	930557	2527021	64314	46927	47918
FEMALES	0	570786	570786	957744	49333	39894	70740
PERSONS	0	1501343	1501343	3484765	113647	86821	118658
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE							
MALES	1891200	391311	2282512	396782	18814	14442	83630
FEMALES	1788391	369388	2157779	1969800	49470	33055	449186
PERSONS	3679591	760699	4440290	2366582	68284	47497	532816
TOTAL POPULATION							
MALES	1891200	1321869	3213069	2923803	83128	61369	131548
FEMALES	1788391	940173	2728564	2927544	98803	72949	519926
PERSONS	3679591	2262042	5941633	5851347	181931	134318	651474

TABLE 13.
BIRTHPLACE BY
NATIONALITY

BIRTHPLACE	NATIONALITY											
	MALES	BRITISH FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AUSTRALIA	5073057	5167499	10240556	0	0	0	0	0	0	5073057	5167499	10240556
NEW ZEALAND	37335	37112	74447	294	390	684	2122	2145	4266	39750	39647	79397
TOTAL	5110392	5204611	10315003	294	390	684	2122	2145	4266	5112807	5207146	10319953
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	524915	490645	1015561	1889	1616	3504	22486	21880	44366	549290	514141	1063431
GERMANY	34271	36839	70910	17565	13505	31070	3726	3728	7454	55562	53871	109434
GREECE	27275	20222	47497	51623	51955	103577	4698	5107	9805	83596	77284	160880
ITALY	71153	49400	120554	77875	69789	147664	7524	7933	15457	156582	127123	283705
MALTA	28536	23469	52005	741	543	1284	1183	1109	2292	30460	25120	55581
NETHERLANDS	34999	27249	62248	17387	15297	32684	1752	1648	3399	54138	44194	98331
POLAND	27472	18769	46240	3605	2966	6571	2005	1783	3788	33082	23518	56600
YUGOSLAVIA	23723	16089	39812	34548	28923	63471	8424	7022	15446	66695	52035	118730
OTHER EUROPE	66824	52791	119615	34476	26168	60643	9253	7891	17144	110592	86850	197402
TOTAL EUROPE	839199	739274	1574473	239709	210761	450470	61050	58101	119151	1139958	1004136	2144093
OTHER COUNTRIES	97861	87390	185251	44010	33032	77042	18282	16082	34364	160154	136504	296657
TOTAL OVERSEAS-BORN	974399	899775	1834171	284013	244184	528196	81453	76328	157781	1339861	1180286	2520148
TOTAL POPULATION	6047492	6027274	12074726	284013	244184	528196	81453	76328	157781	6412918	6347785	12760704

TABLE 14.
BIRTHPLACE BY AGE
BY MARITAL STATUS

MARITAL STATUS -	BIRTHPLACE - AUSTRALIA AGE (IN YEARS)										TOTAL
	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	
NEVER MARRIED MALES	1733888	488495	266490	122299	61798	47955	19896	16472	12523	18600	2788376
FEMALES	1640835	430283	152685	61061	29839	31724	17727	17778	17031	41457	2440420
PERSONS	3374723	918778	419175	183360	91637	79680	37624	34250	29554	60056	5228796
MARRIED MALES	0	6579	146959	470898	446628	443290	192442	144394	102658	124977	2078826
FEMALES	0	37137	246912	517604	471062	446172	178402	125525	80050	82926	2185392
PERSONS	0	43717	393872	988502	917690	889462	370844	269919	182708	207903	4264218
SEPARATED MALES	0	104	3018	12519	12747	13913	6256	4419	3410	4650	61036
FEMALES	0	703	7235	16879	17137	18146	6668	4958	3235	3972	78933
PERSONS	0	807	10253	29399	29883	32059	12924	9377	6645	8623	139969
DIVORCED MALES	0	0	1067	6291	9297	12172	6348	4160	3147	2921	45404
FEMALES	0	71	1728	8820	12572	15346	6485	4811	3102	3873	56808
PERSONS	0	71	2795	15111	21869	27518	12833	8971	6249	6794	102212
WIDOWED MALES	0	12	225	950	3767	10184	9239	10941	13793	50305	99415
FEMALES	0	62	824	4588	13300	43195	38593	50446	56763	198173	405946
PERSONS	0	74	1049	5538	17067	53379	47832	61387	70557	248478	505361
TOTAL MALES	1733888	495151	417760	612958	534236	527515	234181	180386	135531	201452	5073057
FEMALES	1640835	468256	409384	608952	943910	554584	247876	203519	160181	330002	5167499
PERSONS	3374723	963407	827144	1221910	1078146	1082098	482057	383905	295712	531454	10240556

TABLE 14.
BIRTHPLACE BY AGE
BY MARITAL STATUS (CONTINUED)

BIRTHPLACE BY AGE BY MARITAL STATUS (CONTINUED)			BIRTHPLACE - OVERSEAS AGE (IN YEARS)										
MARITAL STATUS -			0-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	TOTAL
NEVER MARRIED	MALES	157312	75689	81762	55929	19970	15106	4829	4794	3914	5387	424692	
	FEMALES	147556	62263	37762	16356	5980	4951	2241	3321	2559	5156	268144	
	PERSONS	304869	137952	119525	72285	25950	20057	7069	8115	6472	10543	712837	
MARRIED	MALES	0	1065	43742	203349	216804	178540	62056	55707	40904	42811	844977	
	FEMALES	0	9219	81287	202309	177605	142859	45265	36858	23135	23614	742152	
	PERSONS	0	10284	125029	405657	394409	321400	107321	92565	64040	66424	1587129	
SEPARATED	MALES	0	21	989	4294	4571	5358	1900	1895	1373	1691	22092	
	FEMALES	0	86	1825	4048	3920	4581	1531	1402	988	1488	19870	
	PERSONS	0	107	2815	8342	8491	9939	3431	3298	2360	3179	41962	
DIVORCED	MALES	0	0	330	2617	3388	4398	1707	1344	1145	1036	15966	
	FEMALES	0	9	634	2704	3154	4190	1613	1438	1120	1279	16141	
	PERSONS	0	9	964	5321	6543	8588	3320	2782	2265	2315	32106	
WIDOWED	MALES	0	12	79	450	1221	3236	2048	3523	4680	16884	32133	
	FEMALES	0	20	262	979	3273	11248	9250	15188	17762	56001	113979	
	PERSONS	0	32	340	1428	4494	14485	11298	18708	22442	72885	146113	
TOTAL	MALES	157312	76787	126903	266639	245954	206639	72540	67263	52017	67809	1339861	
	FEMALES	147556	71597	121770	226394	193933	167830	59900	58204	45564	87938	1180286	
	PERSONS	304869	148384	248673	493033	439887	374468	132440	125467	97580	155347	2920148	

		BIRTHPLACE - TOTAL AGE (IN YEARS)										
MARITAL STATUS -		0-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	TOTAL
NEVER MARRIED MALES		1891200	564144	348253	178228	81767	63061	24725	21266	16436	23987	3213069
	FEMALES	1788391	492546	190447	77416	39819	36675	19688	21099	19590	46613	2728564
	PERSONS	3679591	1056690	538700	255645	117587	99737	44693	42365	36026	70600	5941633
MARRIED	MALES	0	7644	190702	674247	663431	621831	254498	200101	143562	167787	2923803
	FEMALES	0	46356	328199	719913	648668	589031	223668	162383	103186	106140	2927544
	PERSONS	0	54000	518901	1394160	1312099	1210862	478166	362484	246748	273927	5851347
SEPARATED	MALES	0	125	4008	16814	17318	19271	8156	6314	4782	6341	83128
	FEMALES	0	789	9060	20927	21057	22727	8199	6361	4223	5461	98803
	PERSONS	0	914	13068	37740	38375	41998	16355	12679	9005	11802	181931
DIVORCED	MALES	0	0	1398	8908	12686	16570	8054	5504	4293	3956	61369
	FEMALES	0	80	2362	11523	15727	19536	8098	6249	4222	5153	72949
	PERSONS	0	80	3759	20432	28412	36106	16192	11753	8514	9109	134318
WIDOWED	MALES	0	24	304	1400	4988	13420	11287	14464	18474	67189	131548
	FEMALES	0	82	1086	5567	16573	54444	47844	65632	74525	254174	519926
	PERSONS	0	106	1389	6967	21561	67864	59130	80095	92999	321363	651474
TOTAL	MALES	1891200	571937	544663	879997	780190	734153	306720	247649	187547	269260	6412918
	FEMALES	1788391	539853	531154	835346	737843	722413	307776	261723	205745	417540	6347785
	PERSONS	3679591	1111791	1075817	1714943	1518033	1456567	614496	509372	393292	686800	12760704

TABLE 15.
OVERSEAS-BORN -
BIRTHPLACE BY PERIOD
OF RESIDENCE

BIRTHPLACE	RESIDENTS OF AUSTRALIA (YEARS)											VISITORS TO AUSTRALIA (MONTHS)				
	<1	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-16	17-23	24+	N/S	TOTAL	<6	6-11	12+	N/S	TOTAL
MALES																
NEW ZEALAND	3400	3354	2978	2224	1387	4649	3118	2205	9102	1311	33727	3671	870	1191	291	6023
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	27287	34807	32645	21950	23615	95146	78183	86480	128356	14073	542542	3610	755	1779	604	6748
GERMANY	1483	1431	1371	1310	860	4628	17926	18929	4717	2293	54948	279	82	195	58	615
GREECE	3683	3871	4349	3459	3718	23339	19663	6326	9408	4931	82747	272	84	317	176	848
ITALY	3090	3677	4823	5067	5115	21550	42133	42459	20471	7625	156011	173	66	280	52	572
MALTA	553	526	580	464	681	6639	8492	7803	2558	2073	30370	21	10	38	21	90
NETHERLANDS	985	998	1134	626	650	3452	20819	20958	2089	1988	53698	261	25	145	8	440
POLAND	222	284	170	181	330	1926	2848	22517	4013	353	32843	179	1	46	13	239
YUGOSLAVIA	7011	8964	3938	3377	2418	8627	12123	9467	5380	4411	65716	160	78	581	161	979
OTHER EUROPE	4224	5924	6390	2878	2219	8629	20760	41293	12348	3461	108126	928	160	601	737	2426
OTHER COUNTRIES	17469	15383	12237	8393	6156	22922	18833	17309	16174	8341	143218	9007	1259	4434	2237	16936
TOTAL	69407	79219	70612	49930	47148	201508	244900	275746	214618	508591	303946	18562	3389	9608	4397	35915
FEMALES																
NEW ZEALAND	3482	3326	2454	1927	1517	4539	3169	1986	11136	1429	34965	3034	579	900	169	4682
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	26215	31318	29360	20462	22523	88030	75303	72999	130874	12841	509926	2129	713	1189	184	4215
GERMANY	1159	1267	1194	1210	942	4056	15592	21021	4580	2475	53492	144	100	134	2	380
GREECE	3727	3973	3849	3137	3234	22939	17818	4635	6957	6417	76687	102	119	271	105	597
ITALY	3060	3455	4450	4439	4381	21949	39991	22371	15607	7004	126709	132	73	171	39	414
MALTA	393	416	620	511	592	5972	7201	5792	1816	1756	25069	21	1	19	11	51
NETHERLANDS	794	905	956	608	548	2823	17906	15785	1898	1615	43836	163	64	100	30	358
POLAND	240	243	163	302	319	2157	2925	13137	3402	540	23428	45	10	35	0	90
YUGOSLAVIA	6511	8524	3687	2748	2039	6930	8224	4801	4052	3886	51401	82	74	371	96	634
OTHER EUROPE	3461	4914	4986	2105	1765	7803	16755	30246	10361	2739	85134	497	179	449	591	1716
OTHER COUNTRIES	16376	14924	10707	7652	5190	20845	18159	13584	14949	7138	129124	3564	1112	2163	541	7380
TOTAL	65412	72866	62426	45101	43050	188042	223042	206359	205632	478411	597770	9922	3025	5800	1768	20516
PERSONS																
NEW ZEALAND	6881	6680	5432	4152	2904	9188	6287	4192	20237	2739	68692	6705	1449	2090	461	10705
UNITED KINGDOM, EIRE	53502	66126	62005	42412	46138	183176	153486	159479	259230	269141	1052468	5759	1468	2968	788	10963
GERMANY	2637	2698	2564	2520	1802	8684	33518	39951	9297	4768	108439	423	183	328	60	994
GREECE	7410	7844	8197	6596	6952	46278	37482	10962	16366	11348	159434	374	203	588	281	1445
ITALY	6151	7132	9273	9506	9496	43000	82125	64829	36079	14829	282720	305	139	451	91	985
MALTA	946	942	1200	975	1273	12611	15693	13595	4374	3829	55439	42	11	97	31	142
NETHERLANDS	1779	1903	2089	1234	1197	6275	38725	36743	3987	3603	97534	424	89	246	38	797
POLAND	461	527	333	483	650	4083	5773	35654	7415	893	56271	224	11	80	13	329
YUGOSLAVIA	13522	17489	7624	6125	4457	15557	20347	14268	9432	8297	117117	252	152	953	297	1613
OTHER EUROPE	7685	10838	11376	4983	3984	16432	37515	71539	22709	6200	193260	1425	339	1050	1328	4142
OTHER COUNTRIES	33845	29907	22944	16045	11346	43767	36992	30893	31124	15479	272384	12571	2371	6596	2777	24315
TOTAL	134819	152085	133037	95031	90198	389550	467942	482105	420250	986992	463717	28484	6414	15408	6125	56431

TABLE 16.
AGE OF PERSON BY BIRTHPLACE OF
FATHER BY BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER

FATHER BY BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER		AGE OF PERSON (IN YEARS)						
BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER —	BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER —	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25+	TOTAL
MALES								
AUSTRALIA	AUSTRALIA	406154	412188	447228	407790	353037	1841241	3867638
	UNITED KINGDOM	18592	14275	12870	9574	11474	96349	163133
	OTHER	15644	10706	7534	5069	4197	28693	71842
UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED KINGDOM	27957	42271	42591	36287	44362	500838	694306
	AUSTRALIA	23276	20123	19457	17898	19985	182430	283169
	OTHER	3289	2915	2751	2622	3260	20172	35008
OTHER	OTHER	92026	93484	88882	78269	97639	668851	1119152
	AUSTRALIA	31008	24138	19810	11750	8522	50236	145465
	UNITED KINGDOM	4628	3999	3406	2679	2186	16306	33204
FEMALES								
AUSTRALIA	AUSTRALIA	382629	398374	415618	383973	348796	1984701	3914090
	UNITED KINGDOM	17305	13610	11505	9579	11064	107604	170668
	OTHER	15275	10313	6631	4542	3567	29020	69347
UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED KINGDOM	26023	38568	41197	35013	40989	497924	676715
	AUSTRALIA	23163	18634	17829	18778	19919	215214	313536
	OTHER	3027	2926	3091	2381	2493	19741	33659
OTHER	OTHER	88688	88578	82772	71379	93910	555273	986599
	AUSTRALIA	29212	23489	18180	11944	8003	60372	151200
	UNITED KINGDOM	4404	3939	3412	2265	2414	18537	34971
PERSONS								
AUSTRALIA	AUSTRALIA	788783	810562	862846	791762	701833	3825942	7781728
	UNITED KINGDOM	35897	27885	24376	19153	22538	203953	333802
	OTHER	30919	21019	14164	9611	7763	57713	141190
UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED KINGDOM	53980	80838	83789	71300	85351	998763	1374021
	AUSTRALIA	46438	38757	37285	36676	39904	397644	596705
	OTHER	6316	5841	5842	5003	5753	39913	68667
OTHER	OTHER	180714	182063	171654	149648	191550	1224124	2099752
	AUSTRALIA	60220	47628	37990	23694	16525	110609	296665
	UNITED KINGDOM	9032	7937	6818	4944	4600	34843	68174

TABLE 17.
LEVEL OF QUALIFICATIONS AND LEVEL OF STUDY
(POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER -
SEE NOTES)

		LEVEL OF QUALIFICATIONS HELD OR AT WHICH STUDYING					
		TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	NON-DEGREE TERTIARY	BACHELOR DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIED BY LEVEL
QUALIFIED	MALES	796494	146188	151351	115280	19679	48161
	FEMALES	69434	142712	131351	43881	4126	120767
	PERSONS	865928	288900	282702	159161	23806	168928
NOT QUALIFIED BUT STUDYING	MALES	95639	54762	50346	46147		19516
	FEMALES	9622	31245	28800	22974		21801
	PERSONS	105261	86007	79146	69121		41317

TABLE 18.
EMPLOYED PERSONS BY
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS BY INDUSTRY
BY SECTOR OF INDUSTRY

INDUSTRY	GOVERNMENT PERSONS			S E C T O R NON-GOVERNMENT PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC	8484	454	8938	OR	SALARY	EARNERS			
MINING	3889	138	4027	115151	20455	135606	123635	20910	144544
MANUFACTURING	59667	5899	65566	59261	5278	64539	63150	5416	68566
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	75312	6313	81625	807839	297476	1105316	867506	303375	1170882
CONSTRUCTION	111482	1737	113219	6577	833	7410	81889	7147	89035
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	3177	1368	4545	206959	14282	221241	318441	16019	334460
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	94827	9854	104682	489641	332614	822255	492818	333982	826800
COMMUNICATION	77087	23760	100847	109517	19325	128842	204344	29179	233523
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC	28071	20726	48796	1682	469	2371	78769	24449	103218
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	201891	69463	271354	147706	130685	278391	175777	151410	327187
COMMUNITY SERVICES	141338	131177	272515	116	34	150	202007	69497	271503
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC	8672	9405	18076	66965	199815	266780	208303	330992	539294
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1175	517	1691	72802	129549	202350	81474	138953	220427
TOTAL	815071	280810	1095882	134046	62159	196205	135221	62676	197897
OTHER EMPLOYED									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC	0	0	0	200610	49395	250006	200610	49395	250006
MINING	0	0	0	2171	278	2449	2171	278	2449
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	26045	7972	34018	26045	7972	34018
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	0	0	0	119	0	119	119	0	119
CONSTRUCTION	0	0	0	71334	4666	76000	71334	4666	76000
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	0	0	0	111016	54726	165741	111016	54726	165741
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	0	0	0	34078	3669	37747	34078	3669	37747
COMMUNICATION	0	0	0	65	54	119	65	54	119
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC	0	0	0	31552	6265	37817	31552	6265	37817
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COMMUNITY SERVICES	0	0	0	17140	10796	27936	17140	10796	27936
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC	0	0	0	26430	18665	45096	26430	18665	45096
OTHER AND NOT STATED	0	0	0	11948	5125	17073	11948	5125	17073
TOTAL	0	0	0	532509	161612	694121	532509	161612	694121
TOTAL EMPLOYED									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC	8484	454	8938	315761	69851	385612	324245	70305	394550
MINING	3889	138	4027	61432	5557	66988	65321	5694	71015
MANUFACTURING	59667	5899	65566	833885	305448	1139333	893552	311347	1204899
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	75312	6313	81625	6696	833	7529	82007	7147	89154
CONSTRUCTION	111482	1737	113219	278293	18947	297240	389775	20684	410460
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	3177	1368	4545	600556	387340	987996	603834	388708	992542
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	94827	9854	104682	143595	22994	166589	238422	32849	271271
COMMUNICATION	77087	23760	100847	1747	743	2490	78834	24503	103337
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC	28071	20726	48796	179259	136950	316209	207329	157675	365005
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	201891	69463	271354	116	34	150	202007	69497	271503
COMMUNITY SERVICES	141338	131177	272515	84105	210611	294716	225443	341788	567230
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC	8672	9405	18076	99232	148214	247446	107904	157618	265522
OTHER AND NOT STATED	1175	517	1691	145994	67285	213279	147169	67801	214970
TOTAL EMPLOYED	815071	280810	1095882	2750770	1374807	4125577	3565841	1655617	5221458

TABLE 19.
CLASS OF DWELLING AND
NUMBER OF INMATES

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE	TOTAL NON-PRIVATE
DWELLINGS	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949	26599
INMATES	10892695	89762	1030342	202210	12175009	585695
NUMBER OF INMATES PER DWELLING	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.3	22.0

TABLE 20.
CLASS BY NATURE
OF OCCUPANCY

OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS -

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
OWNER	2329830	16906	92810	24696	2464242
TENANT OF GOVERNMENT	166878	3910	36293	1087	208168
TENANT - OTHER	430137	17308	301106	46749	795300
OTHER	101387	1301	10082	10162	122931
NOT STATED	56593	996	12206	12513	82307
TOTAL	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949

TABLE 21.
CLASS BY MATERIAL
OF WALLS

BRICK	889794	22612	320910	27858	1261175
BRICK-VENEER	383537	9805	22659	1319	417320
STONE	71808	815	5911	2112	80646
CONCRETE	69696	1203	30125	2734	103758
TIMBER	1126336	2116	47816	21991	1198260
METAL	38799	397	994	22368	62557
FIBRO-CEMENT	498066	3409	23784	8429	533687
OTHER	6789	63	299	8397	15547
TOTAL	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949

TABLE 22.
CLASS BY NUMBER
OF ROOMS

1 ROOM	5837	1430	15852	41425	64543
2 ROOMS	24748	4480	74714	27107	131049
3 ROOMS	98128	10022	132956	13032	254138
4 ROOMS	466826	18146	156363	3710	647046
5 ROOMS	1323637	4220	50800	3296	1381953
6 ROOMS	725364	1219	13185	1841	741610
7 ROOMS	279318	419	4327	733	284795
8 ROOMS AND OVER	160967	486	4299	2062	167815
TOTAL	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949

TABLE 23.
CLASS BY NUMBER
OF BEDROOMS

NO BEDROOM	9182	2393	21977	38247	71796
1 BEDROOM	87553	9693	146560	28077	271884
2 BEDROOMS	28942	22484	223091	9529	981996
3 BEDROOMS	1764045	4517	45352	3203	1817118
4 BEDROOMS	394550	511	5206	1129	401396
5 BEDROOMS AND OVER	78804	317	2622	1684	83427
NOT STATED	23798	506	7688	13337	45330
TOTAL	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949

TABLE 24.
CLASS BY BATHROOM
FACILITY

SOLE USE OF BATHROOM	3017925	38482	437182	19560	3513149
SHARED BATHROOM	28942	987	8649	46577	85155
NO BATHROOM	13518	396	0	17641	31555
NOT STATED	24440	556	6665	11428	43090
TOTAL	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949

TABLE 25.
CLASS BY KITCHEN
FACILITY

SOLE USE OF KITCHEN	3036861	39282	443403	49382	3568928
SHARED KITCHEN	17269	284	2317	19874	38744
NO KITCHEN	6790	336	0	14960	22085
NOT STATED	23906	519	6776	11991	43192
TOTAL	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949

TABLES 26 AND 27.
CLASS BY ELECTRICITY
GAS AND TELEVISION

GAS ONLY	2722	9	198	2347	5277
ELECTRICITY ONLY	1825589	18945	231357	29656	2105147
GAS AND ELECTRICITY	1226221	21429	214413	46274	1508337
NO GAS, NO ELECTRICITY	10313	75	238	7145	17771
NOT STATED	19980	362	6290	9785	36417
TOTAL	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949
WITHOUT TELEVISION	236627	4516	69596	31713	342451
WITH TELEVISION	2485799	29234	306030	32252	2853316
NOT STATED	362398	6671	76871	31242	477182
TOTAL	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949

TABLE 28.
CLASS BY METHOD OF
SEWAGE DISPOSAL

MAINS SEWER	1937228	33309	403329	50560	2424426
SEPARATE SYSTEM	801996	4498	34877	12998	854368
SANITARY PAN	231917	1949	5972	7619	247457
OTHER	91130	210	774	12776	104890
NOT STATED	22554	455	7545	11254	41808
TOTAL	3084825	40421	452497	95207	3672949

TABLE 29.
PRIVATE DWELLINGS BY
ROOMS BY INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES PER DWELLING	DWELLINGS WITH ROOMS NUMBERING -								TOTAL
	1 ROOM	2 ROOMS	3 ROOMS	4 ROOMS	5 ROOMS	6 ROOMS	7 ROOMS	8 ROOMS AND OVER	
1	39793	56833	69981	118774	119240	61420	19327	11495	496864
2	13906	51165	99749	236704	332251	164397	52677	26725	977575
3	4442	13621	41837	125262	264678	135480	48755	26243	660319
4	2981	5842	25235	91930	309910	153345	57053	31728	678024
5	1273	2090	9901	43543	200568	111274	49096	30707	448453
6	744	778	3931	17969	95253	62315	30186	20652	231828
7	461	373	1864	7166	37303	28881	14641	10110	100600
8 AND OVER	943	347	1840	5697	22749	24497	13060	10154	79287
TOTAL	64543	131049	254138	647046	1361953	741610	284795	167815	3672949

TABLE 30.
PRIVATE DWELLINGS BY
BEDROOMS BY INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES PER DWELLING	DWELLINGS WITH BEDROOMS NUMBERING -							TOTAL
	NO BEDROOM	1 BEDROOM	2 BEDROOMS	3 BEDROOMS	4 BEDROOMS	5 BEDROOMS AND OVER	NOT STATED	
1	43218	107476	186965	118519	18626	6134	15926	496864
2	16048	116792	395302	376342	50342	9783	12965	977575
3	4973	28482	200005	353739	56225	10059	6837	660319
4	3381	11471	125053	447327	74443	11650	4699	678024
5	1549	4433	48060	297629	80650	13650	2482	448453
6	987	1586	16861	139805	59035	12289	1264	231828
7	597	751	5833	52357	32110	8411	541	100600
8 AND OVER	1045	893	3917	31400	29965	11451	616	79287
TOTAL	71798	271884	981996	1817118	401396	83427	45330	3672949

TABLE 31.
NUMBER OF INMATES AND
NUMBER OF SELF-CONTAINED
FLATS BY SIZE OF BLOCK

	SIZE OF BLOCK						TOTAL
	1 FLAT	2 FLATS	3-8 FLATS	9-16 FLATS	17-32 FLATS	33 FLATS AND OVER	
NUMBER OF FLATS	46460	57379	167389	104377	44568	32325	452497
NUMBER OF INMATES	117115	149273	393396	221424	88307	64828	1030342

CHARACTERISTICS OF UNOCCUPIED DWELLINGS

TABLE 32.
CLASS BY REASON
UNOCCUPIED

	PRIVATE HOUSE	VILLA UNIT	S.C. FLAT	OTHER PRIVATE	TOTAL PRIVATE
FOR SALE	20167	1317	4712	103	26299
TO LET	19243	750	18196	3381	41570
NEWLY BUILT	11661	755	5657	20	18094
VACANT FOR REPAIR	12480	25	1550	331	14386
HOLIDAY HOME	85805	1453	7726	799	95782
CONDEMNED	12095	0	474	82	12652
TEMPORARILY VACANT	72739	1951	15938	2466	93093
OTHER REASONS	29571	182	1570	485	31808
NOT STATED	6826	61	1682	315	8864
TOTAL	270586	6494	57504	7983	342567